

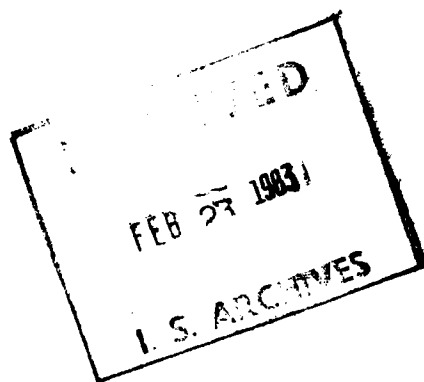
ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT LITERATURE:
SUGGESTED CATEGORY SCHEME

- I. DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
- II. THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS
- III. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
- IV. SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Development is a complicated process, involving many interrelated factors. Thus any scheme which tries to reduce it to separate components, with two-dimensional relationships, is doomed to failure from the outset. This is merely an attempt to present some of the more important facets involved, and some of the relationships that may pertain.

General caveats:

- 1) Only material from or about the developing countries or about the development process is to be considered.
- 2) Purely technical material on health and disease, agriculture, industry, etc. is to be excluded. Technical material which inter alia throws light upon the development process, or the results of which are described as having influenced the economic and/or social development of the surrounding area may be included.



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I. DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

descriptive works and/or statistical data on

Demographic conditions

Economic conditions

Social conditions

Government policy

Agricultural policy

Development policy

Fiscal policy

Education policy

Employment policy

Industrialization policy

Population policy

Trade policy

etc.

Legislation

Public administration

Political ideology & conditions)

Religion)

Popular movements and beliefs)

as they bear upon development

II. THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

A Development Policy

Policy formulation

B Plans and planning

Development planning

Decision making

Resource allocation

Development plans

texts of plans

Plan implementation, administration

Plan evaluation

C Financing

• Sources of funds

Savings

Transfer of resources

Trade

in raw materials or commodities

in manufactured goods

Terms of trade

Commodity prices

Protection

Import substitution

Aid

Sources

Bilateral

Multilateral

International organizations

Types of aid

Aid flows

II (continued)

Terms of aid

Indebtedness

Aid evaluation

donor viewpoint

recipient viewpoint

Investment

Public

Private

Incentives

Joint enterprises

Multinational corporations

Development banks and banking

International

Regional

National

Cost-benefit analysis

Economic

Social

D SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Science policy

Standards

Patents

Technical assistance

Appropriate technology

Technology transfer

Innovation

Acceptors of innovation

Change agents

Information

Research

E DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS

Planning

Pre-investment studies

Implementation

Management

Evaluation

III ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

A BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA

Regional

Supra-national

Economic integration

Common markets

Sub-national

Growth poles

Location of industry

Decentralization

Rural

Agricultural development

Rural industry

Rural-urban migration

Urban

Urbanization

Slums and squatter communities

Urban transport

Location of industry

B BY SECTOR

inputs, resource allocation

energy

productivity

marketing

income distribution

environment

III (continued)

Infrastructure

Communications

Transport

Agriculture

Fisheries

Forestry

Mining

Industry

Processing

Manufacture

Service Industries

Commerce

Banking and finance

Insurance

Wholesale and retail trade

IV SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

The process by which society and its institutions work toward providing equitably to all sections of the populace the means to acquire suitable

Food

Clothing

Housing

Education

Health Services

Protection from

Disabilities of illness or age

Crime and civil disorders

Natural disasters

War

Social indicators

Cultural development

Human resources

training

upgrading skills

providing incentives for

optimum utilization of

Professional workers, Managers

Administrators

Agriculturalists

Educators

Engineers

Entrepreneurs

Physicians

etc.

IV (continued)

Auxiliaries, skilled personnel

Technicians

Health auxiliaries

Skilled workers

etc.

Unskilled or semiskilled workers, traditional workers

Agricultural workers

Factory workers

Traditional trades & crafts people

Office workers

etc.